

232 Provincial and Local Government Affairs

(in Millions of Kina)

PIP No.	Project Title	5 Year Total	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1904	DISASTER MANAGEMENT	8.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	
2637	Sub-National Stratet	178.1	44.5	44.5	44.5	44.5	
2851	District Inspec Est	2.0	.5	.5	.5	.5	
2889	ppm	10.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	
2891	DLLGS	171.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	90.0	50.0
2916	DISASTER MANAGEMENT	3.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
TOTAL CAPACITY BUILDING PROJECTS		374.2	60.6	60.6	60.6	140.6	50.8
TOTAL		374.2	60.6	60.6	60.6	140.6	50.8

232 Provincial and Local Government Affairs

AGENCY SUMMARY OF ALL PROJECTS

EXPENDITURE PROJECTIONS AND FINANCING REQUIREMENTS (K Millions)

PROJECT COST		2007 Actual	2008	5 Year Total	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
DIRECT PROJECT COST									
Current Expenditure									
Personal Emoluments									
Current Transfers			1.0	379.8	60.9	62.6	62.6	142.6	51.0
Goods and Other Services			52.0						
Sub-Total			53.0	379.8	60.9	62.6	62.6	142.6	51.0
Capital Expenditure									
Capital Transfers									
Acquisition of Existing Assets									
Capital Formation			.2	3.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
Sub-Total			.2	3.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
A	TOT DIRECT PROJECT COST		53.2	383.7	61.7	63.4	63.4	143.4	51.8
Technical Assistance									
Project Preparation									
Equipment									
Advisory									
Training									
B	TOT TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE								
TOTAL PROJECT COST (A+B)			53.2	383.7	61.7	63.4	63.4	143.4	51.8
FINANCING SOURCES									
IDENTIFIED FINANCING									
Direct Project Financing:									
Government Contributions:									
Loan									
Grant				372.7	59.1	60.9	60.9	140.9	50.8
b) Self Generating Revenue									
a) Government Input			.5	12.0	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.0
C	TOTAL DIRECT FINANCING		.5	384.7	62.6	63.4	63.4	143.4	51.8
Technical Assistance									
D	TOTAL FINANCING (C+D)		.5	384.7	62.6	63.4	63.4	143.4	51.8
FINANCING SOUGHT									
Direct Project Cost (A-C)			52.7	-1.0	-.9				
Technical Assistance (B-D)									
TOTAL FINANCING SOUGHT			52.7	-1.0	-.9				

PIP NUMBER: 1904

PROJECT NAME: DISASTER MANAGEMENT PROJECT

EXECUTING AGENCY: Provincial and Local Government Affairs

PROJECT OBJECTIVIES:

The project aims to support PNG to build an effective and integrated national disaster risk reduction and management network to reduce community vulnerability.

PROJECT STATUS:

Progress in 2006 in strengthening PNG Red Cross disaster response capacity through the ARC Strategic Engagement has been limited. A mid-term evaluation is informing a re-focusing of this activity.

PROJECT COMPONENTS:

The components of this project include; (i) Institutional strengthening of the National Disaster Centre, funding of NDC Prepared Communities Grant Account (PCGA), Disaster Management Capacity Building for the PNG Red Cross under the Australian Red Cross Strategic Engagement in PNG; and co-funding of the OCHA Humanitarian Affairs Officer in PNG who will strengthen donor coordination and NDC Capacity.

PROJECT LOCATION:

The project will be located in Waigani, Port Moresby and housed at the National Disaster Centre with DOPLGA.

PROJECT CAPACITY:

The National Disaster Centre with assistance from AusAID will ensure that the project is implemented successfully.

PROJECT BENEFICIARIES:

The primary beneficiaries are the staff of the institutional target groups including the National Disaster Committee, National Disaster and Emergency Service, provincial disaster management offices, national decision makers and national and provincial government departments.

PROJECT SUSTAINABILITY

A mid-term evaluation is informing a re-focusing of this activity hence the sustainability issues of the program is being assessed.

1904 DISASTER MANAGEMENT PROJECT

ESTIMATED TOTAL PROJECT COST 4,196.0 ESTIMATED DURATION OF THE PROJECT 5.0 Years

EXPENDITURE PROJECTION AND FINANCING REQUIREMENTS (K'000)

PROJECT COST		2007 Actual	2008 Bugdet	5 Year Total	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
DIRECT PROJECT COST									
Current Expenditure									
Personal Emoluments									
Goods and Other Services			2,499.3						
Current Transfers				8,838.0	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	
Sub-Total			2,499.3	8,838.0	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	
Capital Expenditure									
Acquisition of Existing Assets									
Capital Formation									
Capital Transfers									
Sub-Total									
A	TOT DIRECT PROJECT COST		2,499.3	8,838.0	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	
Technical Assistance									
Project Preparation									
Advisory									
Training									
Equipment									
B	TOT TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE								
TOTAL PROJECT COST (A+B)			2,499.3	8,838.0	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	
FINANCING SOURCES									
IDENTIFIED FINANCING									
Direct Project Financing:									
Government Contributions:									
a) Government Input									
b) Self Generating Revenue									
Loan									
Grant				8,838.0	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	
C	TOTAL DIRECT FINANCING			8,838.0	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	
Technical Assistance									
D	TOTAL FINANCING (C+D)			8,838.0	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	2,209.5	
FINANCING SOUGHT									
Direct Project Cost (A-C)			2,499.3						
Technical Assistance (B-D)									
TOTAL FINANCING SOUGHT			2,499.3						

CURRENT DONOR INVOLVEMENT

AusAID.

POTENTIAL DONOR INVOLVEMENT**2009 Budget Votes for this PIP are :-**

23214012208 DISASTER MANAGEMENT PROJECT

PIP NUMBER: 2637

PROJECT NAME: SUB-NATIONAL STRATEGY

EXECUTING AGENCY: Provincial and Local Government Affairs

PROJECT OBJECTIVIES:

To improve service delivery for the men, women and children of PNG through the following activities; Government of PNG initiatives that aim to improve public administration and governance processes; Improved performance in provinces of national interest to both governments; Alignment of AusAID's ongoing programs in PNG to be more responsive to service delivery challenges at the sub-national level.

PROJECT STATUS:

As part of the policy component of the Incentive fund, the sub-national Initiative also supports the Provincial Performance Improvement Initiative. PPII commenced in 2005 and has seen a number of achievements in terms of PPII Design and Roll out Programs in the provinces, including PMT Capacity building and training, development of provincial corporate plans. provinces at various stages ranging from preparatory stages to Phases 1 and 2. Currently there are 17 provinces benefiting from SNS through the PPII program. The phases reflects flexibility and evolving nature of the program.

PROJECT COMPONENTS:

The Strategy has the following objectives which can also be seen as Components. These are; strengthening the national government support to the sub-national levels of government, Increasing the ability of sub-national governments to meet their service delivery mandates, constructive engagement with non state institutions and champions for change to ensure continuation of some core services where appropriate ; Improve effectiveness of the government aid program through increased engagement with all levels of government, improve effectiveness of the Australian Aid Program through increased coordination between sector programs, effective engagement between civil society and government.

PROJECT LOCATION:

The project will be coordinated by the Department of Provincial and Local Level Government in collaboration with the Department of National Planning and Monitoring. Activities will be carried out in the provinces.

PROJECT JUSTIFICATION:

This strategy is important as currently the sub-national government linkages with the national government is seen as weak and further, coordination within subnational governments itself has been lacking.

PROJECT CAPACITY:

The Department of Provisional and Local Level Government with support from the Department of National Planning and Monitoring and the Assistance from AusAID will ensure successful implementation of this strategy.

PROJECT BENEFICIARIES:

The beneficiaries will be the provinces, districts and LLGs as well as government agencies at the national level.

PROJECT SUSTAINABILITY

The activities under the SNS will be sustained through a phased approach to dealing with provinces; developing a flexible approach to working with the provinces focusing on PMT to ensure provincial ownership and through technical support on short term basis.

2637 SUB-NATIONAL STRATEGY

ESTIMATED TOTAL PROJECT COST 5,655.0 ESTIMATED DURATION OF THE PROJECT 1.0 Years

EXPENDITURE PROJECTION AND FINANCING REQUIREMENTS (K'000)

PROJECT COST		2007 Actual	2008 Bugdet	5 Year Total	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
DIRECT PROJECT COST									
Current Expenditure									
Personal Emoluments									
Goods and Other Services			49,236.8						
Current Transfers			1,000.0	178,116.4	44,529.1	44,529.1	44,529.1	44,529.1	
Sub-Total			50,236.8	178,116.4	44,529.1	44,529.1	44,529.1	44,529.1	
Capital Expenditure									
Acquisition of Existing Assets									
Capital Formation									
Capital Transfers									
Sub-Total									
A	TOT DIRECT PROJECT COST		50,236.8	178,116.4	44,529.1	44,529.1	44,529.1	44,529.1	
Technical Assistance									
Project Preparation									
Advisory									
Training									
Equipment									
B	TOT TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE								
TOTAL PROJECT COST (A+B)			50,236.8	178,116.4	44,529.1	44,529.1	44,529.1	44,529.1	
FINANCING SOURCES									
IDENTIFIED FINANCING									
Direct Project Financing:									
Government Contributions:									
a) Government Input				4,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	
b) Self Generating Revenue									
Loan									
Grant				174,116.4	43,529.1	43,529.1	43,529.1	43,529.1	
C	TOTAL DIRECT FINANCING			178,116.4	44,529.1	44,529.1	44,529.1	44,529.1	
Technical Assistance									
D	TOTAL FINANCING (C+D)			178,116.4	44,529.1	44,529.1	44,529.1	44,529.1	
FINANCING SOUGHT									
Direct Project Cost (A-C)			50,236.8						
Technical Assistance (B-D)									
TOTAL FINANCING SOUGHT			50,236.8						

CURRENT DONOR INVOLVEMENT

AusAID.

POTENTIAL DONOR INVOLVEMENT

2009Budget Votes for this PIP are :-

23214013210 SUB-NATIONAL STRATEGY

PIP NUMBER: 2851

PROJECT NAME: DISTRICT INSPECTORATE ESTABLISHMENT

EXECUTING AGENCY: Provincial and Local Government Affairs

PROJECT OBJECTIVIES:

To establish provincial inspectorates to (1) monitor the delivery of government services through the provincial authorities per the organic law and (2) to read and report on the performance of provinces and districts in their development endeavours by way of coordinating through the PLASSMA of the Department and other agencies.

PROJECT STATUS:

The initial preparations and consultations with seleted provinces has been completed through a workshop conducted in March 2007. The initial launchings of Provincial Inspectorates have been accomplished in the months of April and May in Madang and Oro Provinces respectively followed by brief traling programs for provincial planning officers. Computer, printers and faxes have also been purchased to be used by these established provincial offices.

PROJECT COMPONENTS:

There are 3 main components of the project and they are; (1) Establishment and operations of Provincial Coordination and Monitoring Committee; (2) Establishment and operation of Regional Secretariat to perform functions of PLLSMA; and (3) Establishment and operations for sub-committee to faciliate whole of government policies and plans from national to provinces and districts to improve service delivery.

PROJECT LOCATION:

The project will be coordinated through the Department of Provincial and LLG Affairs and implemented at the sub-national level.

PROJECT CAPACITY:

The Department of Provincial and LLG Affairs in collaboration with the Department of National Planning and Monitoring have the capacity to implement the project with support from the provinces, districts and the LLGs.

PROJECT BENEFICIARIES:

The beneficiaries will be the people of PNG through improved and effective delivery of basic services to the rural areas.

PROJECT SUSTAINABILITY

The project will be sustained through improved capacity at the sub- national level in terms of effective coordination and monitoring of service delivery programs implemented by the provincial administrations.

2851 DISTRICT INSPECTORATE ESTABLISHMENT

ESTIMATED TOTAL PROJECT COST 0.0 ESTIMATED DURATION OF THE PROJECT Years

EXPENDITURE PROJECTION AND FINANCING REQUIREMENTS (K'000)

PROJECT COST		2007 Actual	2008 Bugdet	5 Year Total	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
DIRECT PROJECT COST									
Current Expenditure									
Personal Emoluments									
Goods and Other Services			300.0						
Current Transfers				2,000.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	
Sub-Total			300.0	2,000.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	
Capital Expenditure									
Acquisition of Existing Assets									
Capital Formation			200.0						
Capital Transfers									
Sub-Total			200.0						
A	TOT DIRECT PROJECT COST		500.0	2,000.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	
Technical Assistance									
Project Preparation									
Advisory									
Training									
Equipment									
B	TOT TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE								
TOTAL PROJECT COST (A+B)			500.0	2,000.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	
FINANCING SOURCES									
IDENTIFIED FINANCING									
Direct Project Financing:									
Government Contributions:									
a) Government Input			500.0	2,000.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	
b) Self Generating Revenue									
Loan									
Grant									
C	TOTAL DIRECT FINANCING		500.0	2,000.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	
Technical Assistance									
D	TOTAL FINANCING (C+D)		500.0	2,000.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	
FINANCING SOUGHT									
Direct Project Cost (A-C)									
Technical Assistance (B-D)									
TOTAL FINANCING SOUGHT									

CURRENT DONOR INVOLVEMENT

Nil.

POTENTIAL DONOR INVOLVEMENT

2009 Budget Votes for this PIP are :-

23214013211 DISTRICT INSPECTORATE ESTABLISHMENT

PIP NUMBER: 2889

PROJECT NAME: PROVINCIAL PLANNING & MANAGEMENT

EXECUTING AGENCY: Provincial and Local Government Affairs

PROJECT OBJECTIVIES:

Provincial and Local Government plan and manage their finances and support services delivery and efficiently with increased partnership and participation of civil society and private sector.

PROJECT STATUS:

The project is a new initiative for implementation in 2009. The programme period is from 2009-2012. The intervention will also represent a continuation of UNDP's work in Bougainville running through the previous programming phase (2003-2007).

PROJECT COMPONENTS:

The component of the project will include supporting the services delivery and strengthen the partnership of civil societies and private sector.

PROJECT LOCATION:

The project will be located in the Autonomous Region of Bougainville (ABG).

PROJECT CAPACITY:

The Department of Provincial & Local Level Government Affairs in close collaboration with UNDP has the capacity to coordinate and implement the project.

PROJECT BENEFICIARIES:

The people from the Autonomous Region of Bougainville will benefit from the project.

PROJECT SUSTAINABILITY

The Government of PNG has the capacity to coordinate and implement the project and thus, sustain the project.

2889 PROVINCIAL PLANNING & MANAGEMENT

ESTIMATED TOTAL PROJECT COST 0.0 ESTIMATED DURATION OF THE PROJECT Years

EXPENDITURE PROJECTION AND FINANCING REQUIREMENTS (K'000)

PROJECT COST		2007 Actual	2008 Budget	5 Year Total	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
DIRECT PROJECT COST									
Current Expenditure									
Personal Emoluments									
Goods and Other Services									
Current Transfers				10,424.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	
Sub-Total				10,424.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	
Capital Expenditure									
Acquisition of Existing Assets									
Capital Formation									
Capital Transfers									
Sub-Total									
A	TOT DIRECT PROJECT COST			10,424.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	
Technical Assistance									
Project Preparation									
Advisory									
Training									
Equipment									
B	TOT TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE								
TOTAL PROJECT COST (A+B)				10,424.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	
FINANCING SOURCES									
IDENTIFIED FINANCING									
Direct Project Financing:									
Government Contributions:									
a) Government Input									
b) Self Generating Revenue									
Loan									
Grant				10,424.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	
C	TOTAL DIRECT FINANCING			10,424.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	
Technical Assistance									
D	TOTAL FINANCING (C+D)			10,424.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	2,606.0	
FINANCING SOUGHT									
Direct Project Cost (A-C)									
Technical Assistance (B-D)									
TOTAL FINANCING SOUGHT									

CURRENT DONOR INVOLVEMENT

POTENTIAL DONOR INVOLVEMENT

2009 Budget Votes for this PIP are :-

23214012214 PROVINCIAL PLANNING & MANAGEMENT

PIP NUMBER: 2891

PROJECT NAME: STRENGTHENING DISTRICTS AND LOCAL LEVEL GOVERNMENTS DLLGS

EXECUTING AGENCY: Provincial and Local Government Affairs

PROJECT OBJECTIVIES:

The objective of the project is to support and strengthen the operations of the districts and LLG's for effective service delivery.

PROJECT STATUS:

With assistance of an EC Short Term Technical Assistance, the program implementation framework was developed including; TOR for Steering Committee, Program estimate for the start up phase: evaluation and funding criteria for program activities: project presentation at the Steering Committee and a qider stakeholder consultation at a later stage.

PROJECT COMPONENTS:

There are four (4) components of the project including; 1) grants to strengthen capacity and development initiatives at the district and LLG level (emphasis on the physical infrastructure capacity; (2) support to training and capacity building (emphasis on systems and processses, procudures and manpower skilling), (3) manpower support to DOPLLGA (emphasis on capacity of DOPLLGA to support to effective implementation of the program), (4) support to governance initiatives (emphasis on support for work promoting good governance at the national level).

PROJECT LOCATION:

The project will be located within the provinces based on the actual project activities at lower government levels, however will be managed at the Department of Provincial and Local Level Government Affairs.

PROJECT JUSTIFICATION:

The Preparatiry Technical Assistance from the European Commission started in 2007, however the Department of Provincial and Local Level Government Affairs was unble to submit a request for counterpart funding in the 2008 Budget thus the submission for 2009 Budget.

PROJECT CAPACITY:

The Department of Provincial and Local Level Government Affairs has the capacity to coordinate and implement the project to strengthen the function and service delivery.

PROJECT BENEFICIARIES:

The people at the sub-national and district level will be the beneficiaries of the project.

PROJECT SUSTAINABILITY

The gains achieved from the project components/activities will be sustained various LLGs and districts in the provinces and the Department of Provincial & Local Level Government Affair.s.

2891 STRENGTHENING DISTRICTS AND LOCAL LEVEL GOVERNMENTS DLLGS

ESTIMATED TOTAL PROJECT COST 1,500.0 ESTIMATED DURATION OF THE PROJECT 1.0 Years

EXPENDITURE PROJECTION AND FINANCING REQUIREMENTS (K'000)

PROJECT COST		2007 Actual	2008 Bugdet	5 Year Total	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
DIRECT PROJECT COST									
Current Expenditure									
Personal Emoluments									
Goods and Other Services									
Current Transfers				170,042.9	10,014.3	10,014.3	10,014.3	90,000.0	50,000.0
Sub-Total				170,042.9	10,014.3	10,014.3	10,014.3	90,000.0	50,000.0
Capital Expenditure									
Acquisition of Existing Assets									
Capital Formation									
Capital Transfers									
Sub-Total									
A	TOT DIRECT PROJECT COST			170,042.9	10,014.3	10,014.3	10,014.3	90,000.0	50,000.0
Technical Assistance									
Project Preparation									
Advisory									
Training									
Equipment									
B	TOT TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE								
TOTAL PROJECT COST (A+B)				170,042.9	10,014.3	10,014.3	10,014.3	90,000.0	50,000.0
FINANCING SOURCES									
IDENTIFIED FINANCING									
Direct Project Financing:									
Government Contributions:									
a) Government Input				1,000.0	1,000.0				
b) Self Generating Revenue									
Loan									
Grant				170,042.9	10,014.3	10,014.3	10,014.3	90,000.0	50,000.0
C	TOTAL DIRECT FINANCING			171,042.9	11,014.3	10,014.3	10,014.3	90,000.0	50,000.0
Technical Assistance									
D	TOTAL FINANCING (C+D)			171,042.9	11,014.3	10,014.3	10,014.3	90,000.0	50,000.0
FINANCING SOUGHT									
Direct Project Cost (A-C)				-1,000.0	-1,000.0				
Technical Assistance (B-D)									
TOTAL FINANCING SOUGHT				-1,000.0	-1,000.0				

CURRENT DONOR INVOLVEMENT

POTENTIAL DONOR INVOLVEMENT

2009 Budget Votes for this PIP are :-

23214012213 STRENGTHENING DISTRICTS AND LOCAL LEVEL (

PIP NUMBER: 2916

PROJECT NAME: DISASTER MANAGEMENT (UN)

EXECUTING AGENCY: Provincial and Local Government Affairs

PROJECT OBJECTIVIES:

The project aims to support PNG to build an effective and integrated national disaster management network in PNG.

PROJECT STATUS:

This is a new project to be implemented in 2009 and will surely complement the ongoing support provided by other development partners.

PROJECT COMPONENTS:

The program will involve strengthening the Capacity of the agency responsible for Disaster Management in PNG.

PROJECT LOCATION:

The project will be located in Waigani and housed at the Department of Provincial and Local Level Government Affairs.

PROJECT CAPACITY:

The National Disaster Centre with assistance from UNDP will ensure that the project is implemented successfully.

PROJECT BENEFICIARIES:

The primary beneficiaries are the staff of the institutional target groups including the National Disaster Committee, National Disaster and Emergency Service, provincial disaster management offices, national decision makers and national and provincial government departments.

PROJECT SUSTAINABILITY

The sustainability of the project will remain the responsibility of the Government once donor support ends.

2916 DISASTER MANAGEMENT (UN)

ESTIMATED TOTAL PROJECT COST 781.9 ESTIMATED DURATION OF THE PROJECT Years

EXPENDITURE PROJECTION AND FINANCING REQUIREMENTS (K'000)

PROJECT COST		2007 Actual	2008 Bugdet	5 Year Total	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	DIRECT PROJECT COST								
	Current Expenditure								
	Personal Emoluments								
	Goods and Other Services								
	Current Transfers								
	Sub-Total								
	Capital Expenditure								
	Acquisition of Existing Assets								
	Capital Formation			3,909.5	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
	Capital Transfers								
	Sub-Total			3,909.5	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
A	TOT DIRECT PROJECT COST			3,909.5	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
	Technical Assistance								
	Project Preparation								
	Advisory								
	Training								
	Equipment								
B	TOT TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE								
	TOTAL PROJECT COST (A+B)			3,909.5	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
FINANCING SOURCES									
	IDENTIFIED FINANCING								
	Direct Project Financing:								
	Government Contributions:								
	a) Government Input								
	b) Self Generating Revenue								
	Loan								
	Grant			3,909.5	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
C	TOTAL DIRECT FINANCING			3,909.5	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
D	Technical Assistance								
	TOTAL FINANCING (C+D)			3,909.5	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
FINANCING SOUGHT									
	Direct Project Cost (A-C)								
	Technical Assistance (B-D)								
	TOTAL FINANCING SOUGHT								

CURRENT DONOR INVOLVEMENT

This component of the Program is fully funded by UNDP.

POTENTIAL DONOR INVOLVEMENT**2009 Budget Votes for this PIP are :-**

23214013213 DISASTER MANAGEMENT (UN)